

INSTRUCTIONS:

- A) *For each question*, include a:
 - 1. summary output table and/or graphs, as appropriate
 - 2. narrative answer that directly and clearly answers the question, based on the results.
- B) Provide your code in an Appendix, organized so that we can relate it to questions
- C) Submit a pdf (with your name in the file name).

The timber2.txt dataset includes the girth (cm), height (m) and volume (m³) of two timber tree species (A or B). Besides estimation of lumber, these measurements are important to evaluate species differences, competition, niche space, etc.

1. List ***all*** the possible conceptual models (using *narrative prose* – not symbols) with species, girth and/or height as predictors of timber volume. You can have any number of additive and interactive models [2 pts.].
2. Out of the list you created for the previous question, choose the **five** hypotheses that you bet will be best supported. Justify why you chose each of the models [1 pt.]
3. Turn your conceptual models into computed statistical models, and compare them using AICc. Show your model comparison results [2 pts.].
4. Show your most plausible model in two ways: using scaled and unscaled predictors. Which predictor has the strongest effect on timber volume? [2 pts.]
5. Evaluate model assumptions and write briefly on what you see about collinearity, and residuals homogeneity of variance and normality [2 pts.].
6. Based on all the above, what recommendations would you make to a forest manager wanting to plant trees for the goal to maximize carbon storage? (1 point).