PCB 4683: Evolutionary Biology

Fall 2013

T, TH 1130-1320 h in HPA1, Room 119

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Graduate teaching assistants

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Catalog description: PCB 4683 COS-BIOL 4(4,0)

Evolutionary Biology: PR: A grade of "C" (2.0) or better in PCB 3044 and PCB 3063 or C.I. Demographic and genetic structure of populations and their relationship to speciation, adaptation, and macroevolutionary processes in plants and animals. Fall, Spring.

Course overview: This course introduces major topics of population genetics and evolutionary biology. The approach emphasizes basic principles and theory rather than descriptive science. Principles of ecology and genetics will be considered as the foundation underlying all aspects of evolutionary biology. Concepts in adaptation, speciation, classification and macroevolution will be considered. The importance of evolutionary concepts to all facets of biology will be stressed, with special emphasis on the interplay between evolution and the traditional fields of ecology, genetics, and developmental biology.

Course objectives

- Understand the principles of population genetics, including selection, genetic drift, linkage, and gene flow
- Understand the mechanisms of adaptation, speciation, and diversification
- Understand the relevance of evolutionary biology to human society, particularly human health issues
- Develop quantitative reasoning skills
- Increase ability to understand hypotheses and critique predictions

Prerequisites: A grade of C (or better) in undergraduate genetics and ecology courses. A sound understanding of basic ecology and genetics is crucial to your success in this class.

Required text: Futuyma, D. J. 2013. Evolution, 3rd edition. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA. ISBN 978-1-60535-115-5. Other recently published

textbooks are viable substitutes

for this book.

Office hours: By referral from the course graduate teaching assistants, M 1230-1430.

Schedule

| Date | Topic | Readings |
|--------|---|-------------------|
| 20 AUG | Course logistics | |
| | Why evolution is important | |
| 22 AUG | EXAM I: Pre-test | |
| | | |
| 27 AUG | The scientific method & the birth of statistics | Hairston paper |
| | Theories of evolution | Chapter 1 |
| 29 AUG | Classification & cladistics | Pages 19-34 |
| 03 SEP | Statistical methods of phylogenetic analysis | Pages 34-49 |
| 05 SEP | Patterns of evolution | Chapter 3 |
| | Allometry | S. J. Gould essay |
| 10 SEP | Evolution in the fossil record & historical evolution | Chapters 4 & 5 |
| 12 SEP | Biogeography | Chapter 6 |
| | <u>Phylogeography</u> | Medley paper |
| 17 SEP | Evolution of biodiversity & the great extinctions | Chapter 7 |
| 19 SEP | EXAM II | |
| | | |
| 24 SEP | Origins of genetic variation | Chapter 8 |
| 26 SEP | Basics of ecological & population genetics | Pages 217-228 & |
| | | 239-247 |
| 01 OCT | Inbreeding & linkage disequilibrium | Pages 229-239 |
| 03 OCT | Variation | Chapter 9 |
| 08 OCT | Genetic drift | Chapter 10 |
| 10 OCT | Natural selection & adaptation | Chapter 11 |
| 15 OCT | EXAM III | |
| | T | |
| 17 OCT | Genetic theory of natural selection | Chapter 12 |
| 22 OCT | Phenotypic evolution | Chapter 13 |
| 24 OCT | Life history evolution | Chapter 14 |
| 29 OCT | Sex and reproductive success | Chapter 15 |
| 31 OCT | Conflict and cooperation | Chapter 16 |
| 5 NOV | Species & speciation | Chapters 17 & 18 |
| 7 NOV | EXAM IV | |
| | T | |
| 12 NOV | Evolution of species interactions | Chapter 19 |
| 14 NOV | Evolution of genes & genomes | Chapter 20 |
| 19 NOV | Evolution of development | Chapter 21 |
| 21 NOV | Macroevolution | Chapter 22 |
| 26 NOV | Evolution & society | Chapter 23 |
| 05 DEC | EXAM V – Final Exam, 1000-1200 h | |

Attendance: I will not monitor attendance but past results show that students who actively participate in my courses do much better than those who don't.

Course materials: We generally distribute additional readings, PowerPoint presentations, etc., via your campus e-mail. Checking and maintaining your campus electronic mail account is a requirement for students graduating under the 2011 (and previous) catalog. We will only provide materials once; you must obtain anything you missed from your classmates.

Assessment: Your final grade will be determined by your performance on the five exams, as follows:

| Exam I (Pre-test) | 5% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Exam II | 15% |
| Exam III | 20% |
| Exam IV | 25% |
| Exam V (Final exam) | 35% |

All exams are closed book and cumulative. They will include diverse questions on all aspects of the course, including lecture material, readings, and activities. Exams will be challenging and will require you to apply evolutionary concepts to new situations, to evaluate data, and to design incisive hypothesis tests.

Make-up exams: All exams are cumulative, so if an acceptable absence forces you to miss an exam, its weight will be added to the final exam. Acceptable absences are limited to major illness, serious family emergencies, special curricular or professional requirements (e.g., attending a scientific meeting), court-imposed legal obligations, military obligations, severe weather conditions, religious holidays, and participation in official university-sponsored activities such as intercollegiate athletics. If you miss an exam for other than an acceptable absence your score will be a zero.

Grades: Dr. Fauth uses competency-based grading in all of his courses: to earn an A, one must demonstrate the abilities expected of an excellent undergraduate-level evolutionary biologist. If the entire class demonstrates such abilities, we will be absolutely delighted to give everyone an A! The easiest way for everyone to earn an A is to help each another - peer learning and altruism benefits everyone. A score of 60% is necessary for a D, 70% for a C, 80% for a B, and 90% for an A. Numerical grades <60% earn an F. Pluses and minuses will be assigned to the upper and lower 25% of each grade bracket, e.g., 87.5-89.4 = B+, 82.5-87.4 = B, 79.5-82.4 = B-. Dr. Fauth a longstanding reputation as a "harsh but fair" grader. Your final grade should reflect your ability as an undergraduate-level evolutionary biologist. However, we hope you will not obsess about grades as they may not reflect how hard you've worked, how much you've learned, or even how much you've matured as a biologist, and they certainly do not reflect your value as a person. In college there is much to be learned outside the classroom and you will need to balance your personal goals and aspirations versus grades per se.

Classroom behavior: We come to class on time, organized, prepared, and focused, and expect you to do the same. We do not tolerate disruptive behavior, and will deduct 5 pts. from a student's final numerical grade for each incident of arriving late to class, leaving class early, distruptions from a cellular phone, pager, or other electronic device, or other unruly behavior.

Cheating: Don't! We will not tolerate cheating, unauthorized assistance or plagiarism of any type and will pursue disciplinary actions to the fullest extent possible. Rules of student conduct (including definitions of cheating, unauthorized assistance and plagiarism) are published in Section E of *Golden Rule*.

Withdrawal: The deadline for withdrawal without penalty is published by UCF. You will need to decide whether or not to remain in the course by that time. We do not give grades of Incomplete and the Biology Department does not give grades of NC (no credit).

Disability statement: UCF & Dr. Fauth are committed to providing reasonable accommodations for all persons with disabilities. This syllabus is available in alternate formats on request. Students with disabilities who need accommodations in this course must meet with Dr. Fauth at the beginning of the semester to discuss ways to implement them.

The professor reserves the right to change the syllabus as necessary. Changes will be e-mailed and announced in class.