

**CONTACT INFORMATION**

University of Central Florida  
Department of Biology  
4000 Central Florida Blvd.  
Orlando, FL 32816-2368

Phone: (407) 823-1940  
Cell: (407) 221-2755  
FAX: (863) 699-2217  
E-mail: patrick.bohlen@ucf.edu

**EDUCATION**

1979-1983	University of Michigan	B.S.	Biology
1983-1984	University of California, Berkeley	no degree	Entomology
1987-1989	Miami University	M.S.	Zoology
1989-1994	Ohio State University	Ph.D.	Entomology/Soil Ecology

**PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

May 1994 – Sep. 1998	Postdoctoral Research Associate, Institute of Ecosystem Studies, Millbrook, New York
Sep. 1997 – Jun 1999	Graduate Faculty, Bard College Graduate School of Environmental Studies, Annandale-on-Hudson, New York
Sep. 1998 – Aug. 2010	Director, MacArthur Agro-ecology Research Center, Lake Placid, Florida
Sep. 1998 – Dec. 2004	Assistant Research Biologist, Archbold Expeditions, Lake Placid, Florida
Sep. 1999 – current	Courtesy Professor, Soil and Water Science Dept., University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida
Jan. 2005 – May 2010	Associate Research Biologist, Archbold Expeditions, Lake Placid, Florida
Jun. 2010 – Aug 2010	Senior Research Biologist, Archbold Expeditions, Lake Placid, Florida
Aug. 2010 – current	Professor, Dept. of Biology, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida
Aug. 1010 – current	Director, Landscape and Natural Resources and Arboretum, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

- Controls on nutrient (C, N, P) cycling in natural and managed ecosystems.
- Wetland ecology and restoration.
- Assessing ecosystem services in human-dominated systems.
- Applying ecological knowledge to natural resource management.
- Sustainability science and development of sustainable human systems.
- Soil ecology and the role of soil fauna in nutrient cycling.

## AWARDS AND HONORS

- 1983 James B. Angell Scholar, Honor's Program, University of Michigan.
- 1988 Sigma Xi Research Award.
- 1989 Outstanding Master's Student in Zoology, Miami University.
- 1989 Director's Fellowship, Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center (4 years).
- 1993 Presidential Fellowship, Ohio State University (1 year).
- 2004 Gamma Sigma Delta, Honor Society of Agriculture.
- 2006 Florida Cattlemen's Association Environmental Stewardship Award (co-recipient).
- 2007 Commissioner's Agricultural-Environmental Leadership Award, Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services (co-recipient).

## PUBLICATIONS

**Total publications, all categories: 91**

**Refereed journal articles (52)**

1. Bohlen, P. J. and G. W. Barrett. 1990. Dispersal of the Japanese beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) in strip-cropped soybean agroecosystems. *Environmental Entomology* 19: 955-960.
2. Edwards, C. A. and P. J. Bohlen. 1992. The effects of toxic chemicals on earthworms. *Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 125: 23-99.
3. Blair J. M., P. J. Bohlen, B. R. Stinner and C. A. Edwards. 1995. Manipulation of earthworm populations in field experiments in agroecosystems. *Acta Zoologica Fennica* 196: 48-51.
4. Edwards, C. A. and P. J. Bohlen. 1995. The effects of contaminants on the structure and function of soil communities. *Acta Zoologica Fennica* 196: 284-289.
5. Bohlen, P. J., W. M. Edwards and C. A. Edwards. 1995. Earthworm community structure and diversity in experimental agricultural watersheds in Northeastern Ohio. *Plant and Soil* 170: 233-239.
6. Bohlen, P. J. and C. A. Edwards. 1995. Earthworm effects on N dynamics and soil respiration in microcosms receiving organic and inorganic nutrients. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 27: 341-348.
7. Bohlen, P. J., R. W. Parmelee, J. M. Blair, C. A. Edwards and B. R. Stinner. 1995. Efficacy of methods for manipulating earthworm populations in large-scale field experiments in agroecosystems. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 27: 993-999.
8. Rodenhouse, N. L., P. J. Bohlen and G. W. Barrett. 1997. Effects of woodland shape on the spatial distribution and density 17-year periodical cicadas (Homoptera: Cicadidae). *American Midland Naturalist* 137: 124-135.
9. Schindler-Wessells, M., P. J. Bohlen, D. A. McCartney and C. A. Edwards. 1997. The effect of earthworms on soil respiration in corn agroecosystems with different nutrient treatments. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 29: 409-412.
10. McCartney, D., B. R. Stinner and P. J. Bohlen. 1997. Organic matter dynamics in maize agroecosystems as affected by earthworm manipulations and fertility sources. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 29: 97-400.

11. Parmelee, R. W., C. T. Phillips, R. T. Checkai and P. J. Bohlen. 1997. Determining the effects of pollutants on soil faunal communities and trophic structure using a refined microcosm system. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 16: 1212-1217.
12. McDonnell, M. J., S. T. A. Pickett, R. V. Pouyat, R. W. Parmelee, M. Carreiro, P. Groffman, P. Bohlen, W. C. Zipperer and K. Medley. 1997. Ecosystem processes along urban-to-rural gradients. *Urban Ecosystems* 1: 21-36.
13. Bohlen, P. J., R. W. Parmelee, D. A. McCartney and C. A. Edwards. 1997. Earthworm effects on the carbon and nitrogen dynamics of surface litter in corn agroecosystems. *Ecological Applications* 7: 1341-1349.
14. Burtelow, A. E., P. J. Bohlen and P. M. Groffman. 1998. Influence of exotic earthworms on soil organic matter, microbial biomass and denitrification potential in forest soils of the northeastern United States. *Applied Soil Ecology* 9: 197-202.
15. Anderson, O. R. and P. J. Bohlen. 1998. Abundance and diversity of gymnamoebae associated with earthworm (*Lumbricus terrestris*) middens in a northeastern U.S. forest. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 30: 1213-1216.
16. Arnone, J. A., III and P. J. Bohlen. 1998. Stimulated N<sub>2</sub>O flux from intact grassland monoliths after two growing seasons under elevated atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>. *Oecologia* 116: 331-335.
17. Groffman, P. M. and P. J. Bohlen. 1999. Soil and sediment biodiversity: Cross-system comparisons and large-scale effects. *Bioscience* 49: 139-148.
18. Bohlen, P. J., R. W. Parmelee, M. F. Allen and Q. M. Ketterings. 1999. Differential effects of earthworms on nitrogen cycling from various nitrogen-15-labeled substrates. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 63: 882-890.
19. Butt, K. R., M. J. Shipitalo, P. J. Bohlen, W. M. Edwards and R. W. Parmelee. 1999. Long-term trends in earthworm populations of cropped experimental watersheds in Ohio, USA. *Pedobiologia* 43: 713-719.
20. Bohlen, P. J., P. M. Groffman, C. T. Driscoll, T. J. Fahey and T. G. Siccama. 2001. Plant-soil-microbial interactions in a northern hardwood forest. *Ecology* 82: 965-978.
21. Bohlen, P. J., C. A. Edwards, Q. Zhang, R. W. Parmelee and M. Allen. 2002. Indirect effects of earthworms on microbial assimilation of labile carbon. *Applied Soil Ecology* 20: 255-261.
22. Hendrix, P. F. and P. J. Bohlen. 2002. Ecological risks of exotic earthworm invasions in North America. *Bioscience* 52: 801-811.
23. Li, X., M. C. Fisk, T. J. Fahey and P. J. Bohlen. 2002. Influence of earthworm invasion on soil microbial biomass and activity in a northern hardwood forest. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 34: 1929-1937.
24. Shuster, W. D., M. J. Shipitalo, P. J. Bohlen, S. Subler and C. A. Edwards. 2003. Population dynamics of ambient and altered earthworm communities in row-crop agroecosystems in the Midwestern U.S. *Pedobiologia* 47: 825-829.
25. Steinman, A. D., J. Conklin, P. J. Bohlen, and D. G. Uzarski. 2003. Influence of cattle grazing and pasture land use on macroinvertebrate communities in freshwater wetlands. *Wetlands* 23: 877-889.
26. Fisk, M. C., T. J. Fahey, P. M. Groffman and P. J. Bohlen. 2004. Earthworm invasion, fine-root distributions, and soil respiration in north temperate forests. *Ecosystems* 7: 55-62.
27. Groffman, P. M., P. J. Bohlen, M. C. Fisk and T. J. Fahey. 2004. Exotic earthworm invasion and microbial biomass in temperate forest soils. *Ecosystems* 7: 45-54.

28. Suárez, E. R., D. M. Pelletier, T. J. Fahey, P. M. Groffman, P. J. Bohlen and M. C. Fisk. 2004. Effects of exotic earthworms on soil phosphorus cycling in two broadleaf temperate forests. *Ecosystems* 7: 28-44.
29. Bohlen, P. J., D. M. Pelletier, P. M. Groffman, T. J. Fahey, and M. C. Fisk. 2004. Influence of earthworm invasion on redistribution and retention of soil carbon and nitrogen in northern temperate forests. *Ecosystems* 7: 13-27.
30. Bohlen, P. J., P. M. Groffman, T. J. Fahey, M. C. Fisk, E. Suárez, D. M. Pelletier and R. T. Fahey. 2004. Ecosystem consequences of exotic earthworm invasion of north temperate forests. *Ecosystems* 7: 1-12.
31. Domínguez, J., P. J. Bohlen and R. W. Parmelee. 2004. Earthworms increase nitrogen leaching to greater soil depths in row crop agroecosystems. *Ecosystems* 7: 672-685.
32. Bohlen, P. J., S. Scheu, C. M. Hale, M. A. McLean, S. Migge, P. M. Groffman and D. Parkinson. 2004. Non-native invasive earthworms as agents of change in north temperate forests. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 2: 427-435.
33. Gathumbi, S. M, P. J. Bohlen and D. A. Graetz. 2005. Nutrient enrichment of wetland plants and sediments in subtropical pastures. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 69: 539-548.
34. Bohlen, P. J. 2006. Biological invasions: linking the aboveground and belowground consequences. *Applied Soil Ecology* 32: 1-5.
35. Suárez, E. R., T. J. Fahey, J. B. Yavitt, P. M. Groffman and P. J. Bohlen. 2006. Patterns of litter disappearance in a northern hardwood forest invaded by exotic earthworms. *Ecological Applications* 16: 154-165.
36. Suárez, E. R., T. J. Fahey, P. M. Groffman, J. B. Yavitt and P. J. Bohlen. 2006. Spatial and temporal dynamics of exotic earthworm communities along invasion fronts in a temperate hardwood forest in South-Central New York (USA). *Biological Invasions* 8(4): 553-564.
37. Wang, K-H, R. McSorley, P. Bohlen and S. M. Gathumbi. 2006. Cattle grazing increases microbial biomass and alters soil nematode communities in subtropical pastures. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 38: 1956-1965.
38. Zielinski, R. A., W. R. Orem, K. P. Simmons and P. J. Bohlen. 2006. Fertilizer-derived uranium and sulfur in rangeland soil and runoff; a case study in central Florida. *Water, Air, & Soil Pollution* 176: 163-183.
39. Frelich, L. E., C. M. Hale, S. Scheu, A. Holdsworth, L. Heneghan, P. J. Bohlen and P. B. Reich. 2006. Earthworm invasion into previously earthworm-free temperate and boreal forests. *Biological Invasions* 8: 1235-1245.
40. Bohlen, P. J. and S. M. Gathumbi. 2007. Nitrogen cycling in seasonal wetlands in subtropical cattle pastures. *Soil Science Society of America Journal* 71: 1058-1065.
41. Swain, H. M., P. J. Bohlen, K. L. Campbell, L. O. Lollis and A. D. Steinman. 2007. Integrated ecological and economic analysis of ranch management systems; an example from south central Florida. *Rangeland Ecology and Management* 60: 1-11.
42. Capece, J. C., K. L. Campbell, P. J. Bohlen, D. A. Graetz and K. M. Portier. 2007. Soil phosphorus, cattle stocking rates, and water quality in subtropical pastures in Florida. *Rangeland Ecology and Management* 60: 19-30.
43. Wall, D. et al. (36 authors). 2008. Global decomposition experiment shows soil animal impacts on decomposition are climate dependent. *Global Change Biology* 14: 2661-2677.

44. Tweel, A. W. and P. J. Bohlen. 2008. Influence of soft rush (*Juncus effusus*) on phosphorus flux in grazed seasonal wetlands. *Ecological Engineering* 33: 242-251. [doi:10.1016/j.ecoleng.2008.05.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoleng.2008.05.003).
45. Bohlen, P. J., S. Lynch, L. Shabman, M. Clark, S. Shukla and H. Swain. 2009. Paying for ecosystem services on agricultural lands: an example from the Northern Everglades. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 7: 46-55.
46. Boughton, E. H., P. F. Quintana-Ascencio, P. J. Bohlen, D. G. Jenkins and R. Pickert. 2009. Pasture intensification and wetland isolation influences wetland vegetation composition and structure in subtropical pastures. *Ecography* 33: 461-470.
47. Morrison, W. R. and P. J. Bohlen. 2010. Influence of vegetation on invertebrate communities in grazed freshwater wetlands. *Southeastern Naturalist* 9: 453-464.
48. Huang, C., P. F. Hendrix, T. J. Fahey, P. J. Bohlen and P. M Groffman. 2010. A simulation model to predict and evaluate the impacts of invasive earthworms on soil carbon cycling. *Ecological Modelling* 221:2447-2457. [doi:10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2010.06.023](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2010.06.023).
49. Boughton, E., P. Quintana-Ascencio, D. Nickerson, P. J. Bohlen. 2011. Management intensity affects the relationship between non-native and native species in subtropical wetlands. *Applied Vegetation Science* 14: 210-220. [doi:10.1111/j.1654-109X.2010.01116.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1654-109X.2010.01116.x).
50. Boughton, E. H., P. F. Quintana-Ascencio, P. J. Bohlen. 2011. Refuge effects of *Juncus effusus* in grazed, subtropical wetland plant communities. *Plant Ecology* 212: 451-460. [doi.org/10.1007/s11258-010-9836-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11258-010-9836-4).
51. Boughton, E. H., P. F. Quintana-Ascencio, P. J. Bohlen. 2011. Differential facilitative and competitive effects of a dominant macrophyte in grazed subtropical wetlands. *Journal of Ecology* 99:1263-1271 [doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2745.2011.01850.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2745.2011.01850.x).
52. Bohlen, P. J. and R. Villapando. 2011. Differential effects of water retention on nutrient runoff from subtropical pastures. *Journal of Environmental Quality* 40: 989-998. [doi:10.2134/jeq2010.0127](https://doi.org/10.2134/jeq2010.0127).

### **Books**

1. Edwards, C. A. and P. J. Bohlen. 1996. *Biology and ecology of earthworms*. Chapman and Hall, London, U.K., 426 pp.
2. Bohlen, P. J. and G. J. House (eds.). 2009. *Sustainable agroecosystem management: integrating, ecology, economics and society*. CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, Advances in Agroecology Series, Boca Raton, FL, 301 pp.

### **Book chapters and proceedings (15)**

1. Barrett, G. W., N. Rodenhouse and P. J. Bohlen. 1990. Role of sustainable agriculture in rural landscapes. In *Sustainable agricultural systems*, C. A. Edwards, R. Lal, P. Madden, R. H. Miller and G. House (eds.), p. 624-636. Soil and Water Conservation Society, Ankeny, IA.
2. Barrett, G. W. and P. J. Bohlen. 1991. Landscape ecology. In *Landscape linkages and biodiversity*, W. E. Hudson (ed.), p. 149-161. Island Press, Covelo, CA.
3. Bohlen, P. J. and C. A. Edwards. 1994. The response of nematode trophic groups to organic and inorganic nutrient inputs in agroecosystems. In *Defining soil quality for a sustainable environment*, J. W. Doran (ed.), p. 235-244. SSSA Special Publication no. 34.
4. Parmelee, R. W., P. J. Bohlen and C. A. Edwards. 1995. Analysis of nematode trophic structure in agroecosystems: Functional groups versus high-resolution taxonomy. In *The*

- significance and regulation of soil biodiversity*, H. P. Collins G. P. Robertson and M. J. Klug (eds.), p. 203-208. Kluwer Academic Press, The Netherlands.
5. Edwards, C. A., P. J. Bohlen, D. R. Linden and S. Subler. 1995. Earthworms in agroecosystems. In *Earthworm ecology and biogeography in North America*, P. F. Hendrix (ed.), p. 185-214. Lewis Publisher, Chelsea, MI.
  6. Pouyat, R. V., P. M. Groffman, M. M. Carreiro, P. J. Bohlen and R. W. Parmelee. 1996. Temperature and earthworm effects on C and N dynamics in oak stands along an urban-rural land use gradient. Proceedings, 1995 Meeting of the Northern Global Change Program.
  7. Blair, J. M., P. J. Bohlen and D. W. Freckman. 1997. Soil invertebrates as indicators of soil quality. In *Methods for assessing soil quality*, J. W. Doran, A. J. Jones (eds.), p. 273-292. Soil Science Society of America Special Publication Number 49, SSSA, Madison, WI.
  8. Bohlen, P. J. 2002. Earthworms. In *Encyclopedia of soil science*, R. Lal (ed.), p. 370-373. Marcel Dekker, Inc., NY.
  9. Parmelee, R. W., P. J. Bohlen and J. M. Blair. 1998. Earthworms and nutrient cycling processes: integrating across the ecological hierarchy. In *Earthworm ecology*, C. A. Edwards (ed.), p. 123-143. St. Lucie Press, Delray Beach, FL.
  10. Bohlen, P. J., R. W. Parmelee and J. M. Blair. 2004. Integrating the effects of earthworms on nutrient cycling across spatial and temporal scales. In *Earthworm ecology*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, C. A. Edwards (ed.), p. 161-180. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.
  11. Bohlen, P. J. 2006. Earthworms. In *Encyclopedia of soil science, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*, R. Lal (ed.), p. 497-501. Marcel Dekker, Inc., NY.
  12. Zhang, J., J. G. Hiscock, A. B. Bottcher, B. M. Jacobson and P. J. Bohlen. 2006. Modeling phosphorus load reductions of agricultural water management practices on a beef cattle ranch. Paper No. 062010, 2006 ASAE Annual Meeting. American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers, St. Joseph, MI. 12 pages.
  13. Bohlen, P. J. and H. M. Swain. 2007. Ranching for environmental services: public benefits from private lands. Proceedings of the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Conference on Grazing Lands, St. Louis, MO, p. 109-116. Grazing Lands Conservation Initiative, Society for Range Management, Denver, CO.
  14. Bohlen, P. J. and G. J. House. 2009. Agroecosystem management for the 21<sup>st</sup> century: sustaining ecosystems, economies and communities in a time of global change. In *Sustainable agroecosystem management: integrating, ecology, economics and society*, P. J. Bohlen, G. J. House (eds.), p. 1-12. CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, Boca Raton, FL, 301 pp.
  15. Bohlen, P. J. and H. M. Swain. 2009. Integrating ecological and economic sustainability in agroecosystems: an example from subtropical grazing lands. In *Sustainable agroecosystem management: integrating, ecology, economics and society*, P. J. Bohlen, G. J. House (eds.), p. 235-258. CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, Boca Raton, FL, 301 pp.

***Other publications, including technical reports, commentaries, book reviews, and extension documents (22)***

1. Bohlen, P. J. 1994. *Proceedings of the international workshop on methods of research on soil structure/soil biota interrelationships*. L. Brussaard and M. J. Kooistra (eds.). 1993. Elsevier Science, Amsterdam, 829 pp. *Applied Soil Ecology* 1: 83-84 (book review).

2. Swisher, M. E., J. Mullahey, W. DeBusk, M. Main, A. J. Shriar, G. W. Tanner, J. Selph, P. Hogue and P. Bohlen. 2000. The ecology and economics of Florida's ranches. Florida Cooperative Extension Service, IFAS, University of Florida, Document # SS-SA-8.
3. Bohlen, P. J. 2000. A gap in tropical soil biology is filled. *Earthworm management in tropical agroecosystems*. P. Lavelle, L. Brussaard and P. Hendrix (eds.). 1999. CAB International, New York. xii + 300p. ISBN 0-85199-270-6. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* 32: 1329-1330 (book review).
4. Capece, J. C., K. L. Campbell, D. A. Graetz, K. M. Portier and P. J. Bohlen. 2000. Optimization of best management practices for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin. Final Report to the Florida Department of Environmental Protection for a Section 319 Nonpoint Source Management Program Grant from the USEPA, Project WM699.
5. Bohlen, P. J. 2001. The contribution of beef cattle ranches to surface water quality. *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 66(1): 28-40.
6. Bohlen, P. J. 2002. Linking the aboveground and belowground components of ecosystems. *Communities and ecosystems: Linking the aboveground and belowground components*. Wardle, D. A. 2001. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey. vii + 392 p. *Ecology* 84: 838-842 (book review).
7. Arthington, J., P. Bohlen, F. Roka. 2003. Effects of stocking rate on measures of cow-calf productivity and nutrient loads in surface water runoff. *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 67(9): 7-9.
8. Arthington, J., P. Bohlen, F. Roka. 2003. Effect of stocking rate on measures of cow-calf productivity and nutrient loads in surface water runoff. Florida Cooperative Extension Service Publication AN141. University of Florida, Gainesville.
9. Bohlen, P. J., H. Swain, K. L. Campbell, D. A. Graetz and J. C. Capece. 2003. Contributions of beef cattle ranches to surface water quality in the Lake Okeechobee Basin. Joint Conference on the Science and Restoration of the Greater Everglades and Florida Bay Ecosystem, GEER Program and Abstracts, p 30-31.
10. Bohlen, P. J., M. Clark and M. Flinchum. 2003. Restoring wetlands on cattle ranches in South Florida. *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 68(2): 19-23.
11. Capece, J. C., K. L. Campbell, D. A. Graetz, K. M. Portier, P. J. Bohlen, M. Sidlo, M. Fidler and G. S. Hendricks. 2003. Optimization of best management practices for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin—Part 2. Final Report to the Florida Department of Environmental Protection for a Section 319 Nonpoint Source Management Program Grant from the USEPA, Project WM796.
12. Bohlen, P. J. 2004. Optimization of best management practices (BMPs) for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin. Final Report for Contract C-13414, South Florida Water Management District, West Palm Beach, FL. 35 pp.
13. Main, M., M. E. Swisher, J. Mullahey, W. DeBusk, A. J. Shriar, G. W. Tanner, J. Selph, P. Hogue, P. Bohlen, and G. M. Allen. 2004. The ecology and economics of Florida's ranches. Florida Cooperative Extension Service Publication WEC 187. University of Florida, Gainesville.
14. Bohlen, P. J. and J. Kokemor. 2005. How do cattle concentration areas affect soil phosphorus? *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 69:56-59.
15. Lynch, S., L. Asmussen, J. McGrann, L. Shabman, P. Bohlen, H. Swain, M. Adams, J. Alderman, G. Lollis, P. Pfeil and W. Williamson. 2005. Assessing on-ranch provision of

- water management environmental services. Final Report submitted to the South Florida Water Management District and Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services. 16 pp.
16. Swain, H. and P. Bohlen. 2005. Incentives for encouraging innovation in generating environmental services on cattle ranches: the ecologist's perspective. In *Building a Scientific Basis for Green Payments*, S. Lynch and S.S. Batie (eds.), p. 15-17. A report on a workshop sponsored by the USDA-CSREES, WWF, and Elton Smith Endowment at Michigan State Univ., April 14-15, Washington, D.C.
  17. Clark, M. P. Bohlen, L. Shabman, S. Shukla, S. Hollingsed and S. Lynch. 2007. A Multi-service environmental documentation approach to measure the provision of water management services on Florida ranchlands. Report of the documentation team of the Florida Ranchlands Environmental Services Project.
  18. Campbell, K. L., G. A. Kiker, C. J. Martinez, P. J. Bohlen and J. Capece. 2007. Pasture water management for reduced phosphorus loading in the Lake Okeechobee watershed. Final report submitted to the Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services. Contact No. 10808.
  19. Bohlen, P. J. 2008. Can agriculture fuel the world? *CSA News* 53(6): 15.
  20. Bohlen, P. and S. Lynch. 2009. Florida ranchlands environmental services field day a success. *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 73: 46-49.
  21. Bohlen, P. J. 2009. Pasture water management for reduced phosphorus loading in the Lake Okeechobee watershed. Final report for Contract No. RS040348. South Florida Water Management District Contract, West Palm Beach, FL. 57 pp.
  22. Boughton, B. and P. Bohlen. 2009. Wetland plant communities in improved and native pastures at Buck Island Ranch. *The Florida Cattleman and Livestock Journal* 74: 77-83.

## GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

### ***Total grants, contracts and projects as PI, Project Director, or co-PI: \$6,341,275 (P. Bohlen share of \$12,028,262 total project funds)***

1. The role of earthworms in conservation and loss of carbon and nitrogen in agroecosystems. R. Parmelee (PI), C. Edwards, B. Stinner, P. Groffman (Co-PIs), P. Bohlen (co-author). National Science Foundation Ecosystems Program, Award No. DEB-9419727. 1995-1998. \$640,000.
2. Invasion of north temperate forests by exotic earthworms. P. Groffman (PI), P. Bohlen and T. Fahey (Co-PIs). NSF Ecosystems Program, Award No. DEB-9726869. 1998-2001. \$700,000.
3. Optimization of best management practices for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin. P. Bohlen (PI) and H. Swain (Co-PI). South Florida Water Management District, Contract No. C-8614. 1999-2001. \$315,000.
4. Optimization of best management practices for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin—Part 2. J. Capece (PI), K. L. Campbell, D. A. Graetz, K. M. Portier, P. Bohlen and H. Swain (Co-PIs). Contract No. G0231, Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, USEPA 319 Program. 2007-2009. \$250,000.
5. Influence of cattle grazing and land use on freshwater wetlands in grazing lands. P. Bohlen (PI), D. Graetz and A. Steinman (Co-PIs). USDA-NRI Ecosystems Program, Award No. 00-35101-9282. 2000-2002. \$267,300.



6. Field station and marine laboratories: Classroom and laboratory improvements for Archbold Biological Station. H. M. Swain (PI), P. J. Bohlen, R. Bowman and E. Menges (Co-PIs). NSF FSML Program. 2000-2001. \$125,848.
7. Agro-ecosystem indicators of sustainability as affected by cattle density in ranch management systems. F. Roka (PI), P. Bohlen, J. Mullahey, J. Arthington, K. Campbell, S. Coleman, D. Graetz, R. McSorley, K. Portier, A. Steinman, G. Tanner and M. Williams (Co-PIs). USDA-NRI Agricultural Systems Program, Award No. 2001-35211-10080. 2001-2004. \$530,000.
8. Research-related operations expenses in support of research for beef cattle BMP project at MacArthur Agro-ecology Research Center. P. Bohlen and G. Lollis. Center for Natural Resources, University of Florida Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences. 2001. \$25,000.
9. Optimization of best management practices for beef cattle ranching in the Lake Okeechobee Basin. P. Bohlen (PI). South Florida Water Management District and Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Contract No. C-13414. 2002-2003. \$290,000.
10. Monitoring the success of wetland restoration in two USDA Wetland Reserve Program sites in subtropical rangelands of south Florida. John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. P. Bohlen, H. Swain, L. Lollis. 2003-2006. \$250,000.
11. Pasture water management for reduced phosphorus loading in the Lake Okeechobee watershed. Contract No. 040348, South Florida Water Management District. P. Bohlen (PI). 2004-2008. \$330,641.
12. Pasture water management for reduced phosphorus loading in the Lake Okeechobee watershed. Contract No. 10808, Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services. K. Campbell (PI), P. Bohlen, J. Capece and D. Graetz (Co-PIs). 2005-2006. \$207,333.
13. Curricular development and capacity building in agro-ecology sciences. USDA, Hispanic-Serving Institutions Education Grants Program. M. Bhat (PI), K. Jayachandran, A. Melesse, and S. Koptur (Co-PIs). 2005-2006. \$15,000 (P. Bohlen, share of \$223,000 award).
14. Development of a management-focused, spatial decision support tool to simulate water resource effects of climate forecasting within southern Florida beef cattle agroecosystems. G. Kiker (PI), P. Bohlen, H. Swain, K. L. Campbell (Co-PIs). USDA. 2005-2006. \$40,000.
15. Market-based program for environmental services on south Florida ranch lands. USDA-NRCS Conservation Innovation Grant to the World Wildlife Fund (WWF). S. Lynch (PI), WWF, L. Shabman, P. Bohlen, H. Swain and others (Co-PIs). 2005-2007. \$999,923. Matching funds to project include \$500,000 each from the South Florida Water Management District and Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services. Project received additional \$2 million from Florida legislature in 2006 for total project funds of \$4 million. Total share of project funds to P. Bohlen and MAERC was \$548,084 for research/documentation and \$573,000 for implementation and participation (\$1,121,084).
16. Invasion of north temperate forest soils by exotic earthworms. P. Groffman, T. Fahey, J. Yavitt, J. Maerz, M. Fisk and P. Bohlen. National Science Foundation Ecosystems Program, Award No. 0543065. 2006-2010. \$50,000 (P. Bohlen share of \$870,800 collaborative project).
17. Agroecosystem management for the 21<sup>st</sup> century (conference proposal). USDA-NRI Managed Ecosystems Program, Award No. 2006-01400. P. Bohlen (PI), R. Lowrance, M. Wander, L. Drinkwater (Co-PIs). 2006-2007. \$10,000.
18. Synergistic effects of cattle grazing, fire and pasture management on wetland ecosystems. P.

- Bohlen (PI), D. Jenkins, P. Quintana-Ascencio and J. Fauth (Co-PIs). USDA-NRI Managed Ecosystems Program, Award No. 2006-01378. 2006-2009. \$399,867.
19. Demonstration and assessment of water management BMP alternatives for phosphorus and water retention in the Lake Okeechobee basin. S. Shukla (PI) and P. Bohlen (Co-PI). Contract No. G0231, Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, USEPA 319 Program. 2007-2009. \$211,811.
  20. Paying for environmental services from Florida ranchlands: moving from pilot phase to program operation. Awarded to World Wildlife Fund (WWF) by the USDA Conservation Innovation Grant Program. S. Lynch (PI), L. Shabman, P. Bohlen, H. Swain and others (Co-PIs). 2008-2010. \$583,349 (P. Bohlen share of \$1,900,963 project funds that include \$950,481 from the CIG grant and an equal match from the Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services).
  21. Assessing trade-offs among ecosystem services in a payment-for-water services program on Florida ranchlands. P. Bohlen (PI), D. Jenkins, P. Quintana-Ascencio, J. Fauth, S. Shukla, and G. Kiler (Co-PIs). EPA-G2008-STAR-K1 special funding opportunity: Enhancing ecosystem services from agricultural lands: management, quantification, and developing decision support tools. 2010-2012. \$480,853.

## PRESENTATIONS

### *Invited talks*

- 1992 Ohio Ecological Food and Farming Association Annual Meeting, Wooster, OH.
- 1993 No-till Farmer's Association Meeting, Columbus, OH.
- 1993 Workshop on Earthworm Ecology and Biogeography in North America, Helen, GA.
- 1994 Fifth International Symposium on Earthworm Ecology, Columbus, OH.
- 1995 Ecological Society of America Symposium, Snowbird, UT.
- 1995 Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign, IL, Dec. 4.
- 1996 University of Quebec at Montreal, Montreal, Canada, Feb. 20.
- 1996 University of Basel, Basel, Switzerland, June 27.
- 1996 Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, Switzerland, Nov. 15.
- 1996 Natural Resource Ecology Laboratory, Ft. Collins, CO, Nov. 22.
- 1997 Pace University, Pleasantville, NY, April 22.
- 1997 USDA-ARS Horticultural Research Lab, Orlando, FL, Sept. 22.
- 1998 Archbold Biological Station, Lake Placid, FL, March 5.
- 1998 Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, April 9.
- 1998 University of Toledo, Toledo, OH, April 13.
- 1999 University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, April 6.
- 1999 South Florida Community College, Sebring, FL, Oct. 6.
- 2000 Society for Range Management Soil Ecology Symposium, Boise, ID, Feb. 17.
- 2000 University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, Oct. 18.
- 2000 Soil Science Society of America Symposium, Minneapolis, MN, Nov. 7.
- 2002 Everglades Coalition Annual Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Jan. 5.
- 2002 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Public Interest Environmental Law Conference, Gainesville, FL, Feb. 15.
- 2002 University of Florida, Center for Wetlands, Gainesville, FL, April 24.
- 2002 Florida Cattlemen's Association Annual Meeting. Marco Island, FL, June 21.
- 2002 University of Georgia, Institute of Ecology, Athens, GA, Oct. 18.

- 2003 Hendry County Extension Office Phosphorus Workshop, Labelle, FL, Feb. 11.
- 2003 Soil Ecology Society Biennial Meeting, Invited Plenary, Palm Springs, CA, May 12.
- 2004 Miami University, Department of Zoology, Oxford, OH, Feb. 23.
- 2004 USDA National State Resource Conservationist Conference, St. Louis, MO, March 22.
- 2004 FL Soil and Water Conservation Society Annual Meeting, Lake Placid, FL, Oct. 15.
- 2004 Annis Water Resources Institute, Grand Valley State Univ., Muskegon, MI, Oct. 21.
- 2005 Certified Crop Advisors' Seminar, Sebring, FL, Mar. 15.
- 2005 9<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Wetland Biogeochemistry, Baton Rouge, LA, Mar. 21.
- 2005 University of Florida, Beef Cattle and Forage Workshop, Immokalee, FL, May 17.
- 2005 National GLCI Steering Committee Meeting and Tour, Lake Placid, FL, Sept. 8.
- 2005 University of Florida, Certified Crop Advisors' Seminar, Fort Pearce, FL, Oct. 12.
- 2006 University of Florida, Botany Department, Gainesville, FL, Feb 22.
- 2006 University of Florida, South Florida Ecosystems Course, Riverwoods, FL, May 19.
- 2006 Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting Symposium, Memphis, TN, Aug. 11.
- 2006 University of Central Florida Biology Dept., Orlando, FL, Oct. 19.
- 2006 National Grazing Lands Conservation Initiative Meeting, St. Louis, MO, Dec. 13.
- 2007 Joseph W. Jones Ecological Research Center, Newton, GA, Oct. 11.
- 2007 Cornell University, Biogeochemistry Seminar Series, Ithaca, NY, Oct. 26.
- 2007 Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, Dec. 3.
- 2007 University of Florida, Center for Wetlands, Gainesville, FL, Dec. 5.
- 2008 Florida Audubon, St. Petersburg Chapter, St. Petersburg, FL, Jan 15.
- 2008 Society for Range Management Annual Meeting, Louisville, KY, Jan. 27.
- 2008 Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Conference, Naples, FL, July 30.
- 2008 Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Conference, Naples, FL, July 31.
- 2009 Thompson Rivers University, Kamloops, British Columbia, Sept. 24.
- 2010 National Association of Conservation Districts Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL, Feb. 2.

### ***Offered presentations***

One-hundred (100) presentations as principal or co-author at national and international scientific meetings, symposia, and other venues including: A Conference on Ecosystem Services; Archbold Biological Station Research Symposia; Agronomy Society of America Annual Meetings; American Ecological Engineering Society Annual Meeting; American Institute of Biological Sciences Annual Meeting; American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers Annual Meetings; American Society of Civil Engineers World Water and Environmental Resources Conference; 6<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Biogeochemistry of Wetlands; Ecological Society of America Annual Meetings; Greater Everglades Ecosystem Restoration Conferences; International Conference on Sustainable Agricultural Systems; XI and XII International Colloquia on Soil Zoology; 5<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> International Symposia on Earthworm Ecology; 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Landscape Ecology Symposium; New York Metro-Forest Council Meeting; Nutrient Management in Agricultural Watersheds, a Wetlands Solution; Ohio Academy of Science Annual Meeting; 2<sup>nd</sup> University of Florida Water Institute Symposium; Society for Conservation Biology Annual Meetings; Soil Ecology Society Biennial Conferences; Soil and Water Conservation Society Annual Meeting; Soil Science Society of America Annual Meetings; Southern Association of Agricultural Scientists Annual Meeting; World Wildlife Fund Workshop.

## **ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE**

***University of Central Florida.*** I currently direct the Department of Landscape and Natural Resources (LNR) and Arboretum at the University of Central Florida, a large metropolitan University east of Orlando that has over 57,000 students. The LNR department has about 65 staff with an annual operating budget of about \$3 million. We also participate in design and construction of an additional \$500-700K of landscape installations associated with major construction projects. My staff is responsible for managing landscapes and grounds, natural areas, and storm water infrastructure for the entire 1,400-acre main campus and other nearby parcels, as well as satellite campuses. Together, the areas on main campus have nearly 830 acres of natural land and about 850 acres of built environment and landscaped areas. The natural areas include 327 acres of wetland conservation easement. Our program contributes to master planning of the campus landscape, sponsors service learning opportunities, and fosters research and class use of campus lands. I am also Director of the UCF Arboretum, which includes a natural area and a one-acre community garden. The arboretum supports large numbers of student volunteers and service-learning opportunities, and provides horticultural support for special projects on campus landscapes.

***MacArthur Agro-Ecology Research Center.*** From 1998-2010 I directed a nationally recognized research program in agroecology and sustainable agriculture, based on multi-institutional and multi-disciplinary collaborations and diverse funding sources. The program addressed ecological and economic sustainability of subtropical cattle ranches. My research focused on: non-point source nutrient runoff from pastureland; controls on nutrient cycling in wetland and upland ecosystems; wetland ecology and biogeochemistry; and assessing ecosystem services in agriculture. In addition to managing several large-scale multi-disciplinary research projects, I fostered and sustained formal institutional collaborations with multiple state and federal agencies (Florida Dept. of Agriculture and Consumer Services, South Florida Water Management District, Florida Dept. of Environmental Protection, USDA-ARS, USDA-NRCS), universities (Univ. of Florida, Univ. of Central Florida, Florida International Univ.), environmental NGOs (World Wildlife Fund, The Nature Conservancy, Audubon Society) and agricultural producers (Florida Cattlemen's Association and individual ranchers). I administered research infrastructure at a field station, including field labs and instrumentation, meteorological stations, environmental sensor networks, and data management systems. My supervisory experience included hiring and training over 20 research staff, and mentoring 24 post-baccalaureate research trainees on independent research projects.

## **TEACHING AND ADVISING EXPERIENCE**

### ***Educational Program Activities***

- Collaborator on Agroecology Certificate Program at Florida International University targeting minority undergraduate and graduate students, and high school students and teachers: field workshop organizer, lecturer, and program advisor.
- Helped develop public educational eco-tours on the ecology of Florida cattle ranches.
- Helped develop Archbold Biological Station web-based virtual tour for teaching middle school students about ranch ecology and agricultural production.

***Courses taught***

- 1988 Introduction to Ecology (ZOO 332) (invited lectures), Miami University.
- 1988 Teaching assistant, Field Ecology (ZOO 333), Miami University.
- 1989 Teaching assistant, Animal Physiological Ecology (ZOO 553), Miami University.
- 1995 Instructor in the Education Program of the Institute of Ecosystem Studies.
- 1996 Ecosystem Ecology, Bard College, Grad. School of Environmental Studies.
- 1997 Forest Ecology, Bard College, Grad. School of Environmental Studies.

***Lectures given in courses***

- 1991 Agroecology, the Ohio State University.
- 1994 Ecosystem Ecology, Bard College.
- 2006 South Florida Ecosystems, University of Florida.
- 2006 Sustainable Agriculture, Florida International University.
- 2007 Agroecology, Florida International University (2007-2009).
- 2007 Ecology of Grassland Systems, multi-university traveling course.

***Postdoctoral advisees***

- Stanley Gathumbi, 2000-2005.
- Elizabeth Boughton, 2010-current

***Graduate students***

- Pam Ito, Bard College, M.S. 1999.

***Graduate student committees***

- Nicola Clegg, M.S. Stirling University, Edinburgh, Scotland. 2001.
- Carla M. Sperry, M.S. University of Florida. 2004.
- Jan Kokemor, M.S. University of Bonn, Germany. 2004.
- Wolfgang Prein, M.S. FH Joanneum, Austria. 2005.
- Natalie Balcer, M.S. University of Florida. 2006.
- Elizabeth Boughton, PhD. University of Central Florida. 2009.
- Katie Windes, M.S. University of Central Florida. Current.
- Jason Neumann, M.S. University of Florida. Current.

***Undergraduate/graduate student research mentoring***

*National Science Foundation Research Experiences for Undergraduates Program*

- Julia Long, Ohio State Univ.; Ellis Still, Rutgers Univ.; Heather Kiewig, Carleton College;
- Amy Burtelow, Rutgers Univ.

*Student Research Trainees at Archbold Biological Station, 1998-2009 (24 total, chronological)*

- Laura Spangler, Emory Univ.; Rachel Butzler, Penn State Univ.; Tim Dickson, St. Olaf College; Wilhelmina Tsang, Brandeis Univ.; Christine Edwards, Univ. of Colorado; Julie Golod, Michigan State Univ.; Nicola Clegg, Stirling Univ., Edinburgh Scotland; Julie Conklin, Rutgers Univ.; Alyssa Zimman, Cornell College; Robin Rossmann, Southern Illinois Univ.; Jonathan Hogarth, Aalborg Univ., Denmark; Laura Calabrese, Hobart and William Smith Colleges; Brad Christoffersen, Southern Nazarene University; Pedro Priante, Univ. Federal de Mato Grosso, Brazil; Brook Traynham, Emory Univ.; Jan Kokemor, Univ.

of Bonn, Germany; Wolfgang Prein, FH Joanneum, Austria; Jenna Smith, New College; Elizabeth Boughton, Univ. Florida; Andrew Tweel, Colorado College; Katie Windes, Univ. of Indiana; Rob Morrison, Kalamazoo College; Annie Weiler, Univ. of Minnesota; Chris Wilson, New College.

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Association for the Advancement of Science  
 American Institute of Biological Sciences  
 American Society of Agronomy, Soil Science Society of America  
 Ecological Society of America (life member)  
 Society of Wetland Scientists (life member)  
 Society for Ecological Restoration International

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### ***Editorial boards***

- *Advances in Agroecology*, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, 2009-current.
- *Applied Soil Ecology*, 1996-2001.
- *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology*, 1994-2000.
- *Ecology and Ecological Monographs*, 2001-2005.
- *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 2007-current.
- *Rangeland Ecology and Management*, 2008-2010.
- Guest Editor, *Applied Soil Ecology* Special Issue on Biological Invasions, 2003-2004.

### ***Symposium organizer***

- Agronomy Society of America, 2006.
- Ecological Society of American Annual Meeting, 2006.
- Southern Association of Agricultural Scientists, Orlando, FL, 2002.
- Co-chair, 6th International Symposium on Earthworm Ecology, Vigo, Spain, 1998.

### ***National review panels***

- National Science Foundation Ecology Program, Spring 2000, 2002.
- National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Awards Program, 1999.
- USDA-NRI Managed Ecosystems Program, Winter 2007.

### ***Proposal reviewer***

- National Science Foundation, Ecology/Ecosystem/LTREB Programs, 1999, 2001-2009.
- USDA-NRI Competitive Grants Program, 2005.
- Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Discovery Grant Program Reviewer, 2004.
- Marsden Fund, The Royal Society of New Zealand, 1998, 2000, 2001.
- Natural Environmental Research Council Proposal, United Kingdom, 1998.
- Leopold Center for Sustainable Agriculture, Competitive Grants Program, 2009.
- Reviewer of book proposal on biofuels, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, 2009.

***Offices held***

- Co-Chair, Environmental Sustainability Criteria Development Subcommittee, National Sustainable Agriculture Standard Development, Leonardo Academy, 2009-current.
- Secretary, Soil Ecology Society, 2001-2003.
- Secretary of the Soil Ecology Section of the Ecological Society of America, 1995-1997.

***Committees and review teams***

- Wetlands Enhancement Advisory Committee, University of Florida, 2003-2005.
- USDA-ARS Site Review Team, Subtropical Agricultural Research Station, Brooksville, FL, May 17-18, 2004.
- Ecological Society of America, JSTOR Journal Selection Committee, 2003.
- Heinz Center *State of the Nation's Ecosystems* Project Reviewer, 2001.
- Search Committee, USDA-ARS Subtropical Agricultural Research Station, Brooksville, FL, 2000.
- Nominating Committee, International Soil Ecology Society, 1997.
- Program review participant, USDA-ARS Site Review Team, Subtropical Agricultural Research Station, Brooksville, FL, Nov. 12, 2009.

***Invited workshop participant, session chair***

- Invited Participant, USDA-ARS Rangeland, Pasture and Forages National Program Workshop, 1999.
- Invited workshop moderator, Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, 1996.
- Contributed paper session chair, Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, 1996.

***Reviewer for professional journals***

- Reviewer for: *Applied Soil Ecology, Biogeochemistry, Biological Conservation, Biological Invasions, Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology, Canadian Journal of Forest Research, Ecology, Ecoscience, Environmental Engineering, Functional Ecology, Ecology Letters, Geoderma, Global Change Biology, Oecologia, Oikos, Rangeland Ecology and Management, Science, Soil Biology & Biochemistry, Soil Science Society of America Journal.*
- Invited book reviews: *Applied Soil Ecology, Ecology, Soil Biology & Biochemistry.*

***Other service***

- SEEDS Program Mentor, Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting, 1999.